

**TSHITATAMENNDE TSHA MUTSHANTSELA WA UNISA, VHO-THABO MBEKI,  
VHUTAMBONI HA U PEMBELELA NWABA WA VHU 145 WA UNISA:  
KHAMPHASINI YA UNISA PRETORIA/TSHWANE, 4 FULWANA 2018.**

Mutshimbidzamushumo, Dr Somadoda Fikeni,  
Muhulisei, Minisi $\ddot{\text{a}}$  Vho-Naledi Pandor,  
Mudzulatshidulo wa Khoro ya UNISA, Vho-Sakhi Simelane,  
Thoho na Mufarisatshantse $\ddot{\text{a}}$  Phurofesa Vho-Mandla Makhanya,  
Vhomme Phuresidente wa SRC ya Lushaka,  
Phuresidente wa Dzulo,  
Khoro ya UNISA, vhulanguli, tshi $\ddot{\text{a}}$ fu, vhashumi na matshudeni  
Vhapembelinanne:

Ndi a takala u  $\ddot{\text{t}}$ anganelana na vhashumisani vhashu vhe vha amba phand $\ddot{\text{a}}$   
hang $\ddot{\text{a}}$  uri ndi  $\ddot{\text{t}}$ ahise mulaedza wanga mupfufhi wa u fhululedza UNISA musi  
ri tshi khou pembelela nwaha wayo wa vhu 145.

Munwe na mu $\ddot{\text{n}}$ we a re na dzangalelo kha mveledziso ya sisiteme ya pfunzo  
ya n $\ddot{\text{t}}$ ha shangoni  $\ddot{\text{l}}$ ashu u bva tsha kotara ya u fhedza ya nwaha $\ddot{\text{q}}$ ana wa vhu  
19 a nga vha o wanaho ngeletshedzo yavhu $\ddot{\text{q}}$  ya uri a gude nganea ya  
Yunivesithi heyi.

Vhunga zwo no ambiwa, mi $\ddot{\text{n}}$ wahani ya mahumi minzhi yo fhiraho Yunivesithi  
iyi kha mi $\ddot{\text{n}}$ waha yayo ya u ranga musi i tshi  $\ddot{\text{d}}$ ivhiwa sa Yunivesithi ya Cape of  
Good Hope yo vha thone tshiimiswa tshi tsho $\ddot{\text{q}}$ he shangoni  $\ddot{\text{l}}$ ashu tshe tsha  
nwalis $\ddot{\text{a}}$  milingo i livhisaho kha u wana digirii ya yunivesithi.

Yo dovha hafhu, nga murahu, u shuma sa zwine zwa vhidziwa yunivesithi ya  
vhufederal $\ddot{\text{a}}$ . Yunivesithi iyi ya vhufederal $\ddot{\text{a}}$  yo vha i sa gudisi matshudeni.  
Ngudo dzo vha dzi tshi  $\ddot{\text{n}}$ ewa nga magudedzi o  $\ddot{\text{d}}$ inwalisaho na Yunivesithi ya  
Cape of Good Hope, ye ya  $\ddot{\text{d}}$ o vhidzwa upfi Yunivesithi ya Afrika Tshipembe  
(UNISA) nga 1918.

Mushumo wa Yunivesithi iyi wo  $\ddot{\text{d}}$ o vha thikho kha tshanduko ya sisiteme  
ya pfunzo ya n $\ddot{\text{t}}$ ha shangoni  $\ddot{\text{l}}$ ashu, u bva tsha 1873, lwe ya ita na u pfufha  
 $\ddot{\text{t}}$ hanziela dza ma $\ddot{\text{t}}$ iriki dze dza konisa matshudeni uri vha kone u  $\ddot{\text{t}}$ anganedziwa  
yuniversithi.

Zwenezwo-ha, u guda nganea ya UNISA zwi  $\ddot{\text{d}}$ , kha zwinwe zwazwo, vula  
fasit $\ddot{\text{e}}$ re kha u pfectesa mathomo a u swikelela pfunzo ya n $\ddot{\text{t}}$ ha nga vhusiha ha  
vhongwaniapo vha Vharema shangoni  $\ddot{\text{l}}$ ashu, na kuhumbulele kwa  
Yunivesithi nga ha fhungo ili.

Sa tsumbo, kha bugu yawe, *Spes in arduis: a history of the University of South Africa*, Maurice Boucher uri nga 1880, Vho-Simon Peter Sihlali, Mufunzi wa  
tshivhidzo tsha zwa vhurereli,

REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Tel +27 11 486 1560 Fax +27 11 486 0723

INFO@MBEKI.ORG

WWW.MBEKI.ORG

vho vha Murema wa u thoma u wana maṭiriki kha ḥino.

Vho ḥo tevhelwa nga Vho-John Tengo Jabavu vhe vha phasa maṭiriki ngei Lovedale nga 1883 vhe nga murahu vha thoma na u dzudzanya gurann̄a, *Imvo zabaNtsundu*. Boucher uri vhasidzana vha Vharema vho thoma u wana maṭiriki musi ri tshi vho sendela magumoni a ḥwahaḍana wa vhu 19.

Inwe ya thaidzo khulwane nga tshifhinga tshenetsho ho vha uri magudedzi, e a vha a tshi ḥisa matshudeni uri vha lingiwe na u pfufhiwa dzidigiri ngā Yunivesithi ya Cape of Good Hope, o vha a tshi ḥanganedza mbalo ḥukhu ya Vharema. Hezwi ndi zwe zwa ita uri Vharema vha ngaho sa Vho-Charlotte Maxeke, Vho-John Dube, Vho-Pixley Seme, na vhañwe, vha ḥode pfunzo ya yunivesithi mashangoḍavha, nga maanda USA na UK.

Vhunga ri tshi zwi ḥivha roṭhe, Gudedzi ḥa Vharema ḥa Africa Tshipembe (South African Native College), ḥe nga murahu ḥa vha Gudedzi ḥa Yunivesithi ya Fort Hare, ḥo thomiwa nga 1916.

Musi ro sedza tshipiḍa tshe UNISA, ye kale ya vha i tshi pfi Yunivesithi ya Cape of Good Hope, ya bvela phanḍa u tshi tamba u ḥuṭuwedza mveledziso ya pfunzo ya n̄ha, ri lavhela uri yo vha yo tea u vha yo ḥanganedza u thomiwa ha Gudedzi ḥa Vharema.

Musi i tshi thoma u shuma nga 1918, u tendelwa u shuma zwi mulayoni sa tshiimiswa tsha federaḍa, UNISA yo vha yo vhumbiwa nga magudedzi a rathi. Fort Hare, kana Gudedzi ḥa Vharema, yo vha i si ḥinwe ḥadzo.

Boucher u ḥalutshedza uri tshiitisi tsha izwo ho vha uri arali Fort Hare ya vha ḥinwe ḥa magudedzi o vhumbaho UNISA, “zwi tou vhofha uri thaidzo ya muvhala wa muthu yo vha i tshi ḥo vha hone zwi tshi ḥa kha thendelo ya vhaimeleli vhayo kha Vhutendelwamilayo na Khoro”.

Magumoni, ‘thaidzo’ ya Gudedzi ḥa Vharema yo ‘tandululwa’ nga uri i ḥiñwalise na Yunivesithi ya Rhodes, na muvhigo u no dzinginya hezwi zwa uri “a hu na mvutshelano nga ḥwambo wa muvhala/lukanda” ye ya vha i hone Rhodes.

Kha tshiñwalwa tshawe tshi re na ḥoho ya *Critique of the Curriculum at the University College of Fort Hare in its Pioneer Years*, David Burchell uri:

*Muthomi wa tshikimu tsha gudedzi ḥa yunivesithi ya Vharema,  
E.B. Sargent, mueletshedzi wa zwa pfunzo wa Lord Milner, o  
vha na muhumbulo wa Gudedzi ḥa Vharema ḥa Afrika  
Tshipembe...(sa) tshiimiswa tshine tsha ḥo ḥekedza pfunzo yo  
hwahwamalaho yo livhaho kha u ita mushumo fhedzi ine ya ḥo  
katela vhupfumbudzi ha ḥowetshumo sa tshipiḍa tshayo tsha  
khombekhombe. Ndivho yawe nga u angaredza yo vha ya u sika  
tshigwada tshiṭuku tsha Vharema vha maimo a n̄hanyana vhane  
vha ḥo shuma sa vhabarakani vhaṭuku vha nyito dza vhukoḷoni*

*hafhu vhane vha do ɖadza maimo a fhasi kha tshitshavha tsho khethekanywaho nga maimo na muvhala.*

Zwavhuɖivhuɖu, UNISA yo vha i tshi do vha yo zwi dzhia sa mushumodendele wayo wa u fhenya ndivho iyi arali yo vha yo dzhia Gudedzi ja Vharema sa tshiñwe tsha zwiimiswazwivhumbi zwayo.

Phungo ja uri bono ʃine ja ʈutuwedza UNISA namusi ji ri – *U livha kha Yunivesithi ya Afrika: u vhumba vhumatshelo nga kha tshumelo ya vhathu (Towards the African University: shaping futures in the service of humanity)* – zwi sumbedza tshikhala tshe Yunivesithi ya Cape of Good Hope ya 1873 ya u thoma, na mutevheli wayo Yuniversity ya Federaʃa ya 1918, dza tshimbila thone.

Roʈhe vhane ra vhumba tshitshavha tsha UNISA ɳamusi ri kovhekana mbofho nthihi ya u khwaʈhisedza uri Yunivesithi i tshila zwa vhukuma nga bono ʃine nda khaqì bva u ji bulu.

U bva murahu ngei nga Fulwana 1972, Dzangano ja Dziyunivesithi dza Africa jo fara wekishopo ngei Accra, Ghana u amba nga ʈhoho i no ri – ‘U vhumba Yunivesithi ya Afrika: Mafhungo ane a khou bvelela kha miñwaha ya vho 1970’.

Musi vha tshi khou vhiga nga ha mvelelo dza wekishopo iyi, Phurofesor vho ri siaho Vho-Tijani M. Yesufu vha bvaho Nigeria vho ɳwala zwi tevhelaho buguni yavho ye ya anqadziwa nga 1973:

*Yunivesithi ya Africa nga miñwaha ya vho 1970 a yo ngo tea u ambara fhedzi ngadzwa/phuraphura yo fhambanaho, fhedzi i tea hafhu u ʈutuwedzea nga ɳqila yo fhambanaho. I tea u itiwa nga zwivhumbi zwe fhambanaho nahone zwe khetheaho kha zwa sialala zwa dziyunivesithi dza Vhukovhela, hafhu dici tea u shanduka kuhumbulele na kushumele kwa mishumo yayo.*

*Yunivesithi ya Afrika zwa vhukuma i tea u vha ine ya wana ʈhutuwedzo yayo kha vhupo hayo, hu si muri wo tou simulwaho, fhedzi u tshi khou aluwa kha mbeu yo ʈavhiwaho na u londotiwa mavuni a Afrika.*

Ndi nga kha kupfesesele kwa vhumatshelokhumbulelwa uri roʈhe ri do shuma uri ri tshile nga bono ja u vhumba nga huswa UNISA nga nyito u vha Yunivesithi ya Afrika, uri ndi khou pfa ndo hulisea u resha vhoʈhe, tshiʈafu, matshudeni, vhulanguli na vhashumi vha UNISA vhane vha do vha vhafhati vha mvelelo iyi.

Mvelelo ya vhugala i bebiwaho kha vhudidini ha u sa ɖitola zwau kha hezwi zweʈhe zwi shuma sa khwaʈhisedzo ya mulaedza une ra khou ʈahisa ɳamusi, wa u fhululedza UNISA kha ɳwaha wayo wa vhu 145!

Ndia a livhuwa.